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Kabul
 2° / -8°



Herat
 11° / -4°



Nangarhar
 13° / -1°



Balkh
 10° / -2°



Heart of Asia

Your Gateway to Afghanistan & the Region

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Displaced Families in Kabul Struggle Amid Snow and Cold

The cold weather, along with snowfall and rain, has greatly exacerbated the challenges faced by internally displaced people (IDPs) and those in need in Kabul. They told that they lack adequate access to fuel and food during this harsh winter season and called on aid organizations to support displaced and impoverished families. Sangeen, a displaced woman from Mazar-e-Sharif who spends her days and nights with her children in a cold room, said: "We don't have any fuel, nor do we have anything to eat or wear. Even the water we drink comes at a cost. We pay five afghani to fill a barrel of water." Ismail... **P3**



Over 50 Afghan Migrants Freed from Pakistani Prisons

The Ministry of Refugees and Repatriation said that more than 50 Afghan citizens who were imprisoned in Karachi and Peshawar prisons in Pakistan due to a lack of legal documents have been released. According to the ministry, these individuals, who were imprisoned for 3 to 20 days due to a lack of legal documentation, returned to the country on January 2 through the Torkham and Spin Boldak crossings. "Yesterday, 54 Afghan citizens who were imprisoned in Karachi and Peshawar prisons due to a lack of legal documents were released and returned to the country," said Abdul Matlub Haqqani, spokesperson for the Ministry of Refugees and Repatriation. Meanwhile, some Afghan refugees living in Pakistan have complained about the problems and challenges they face. "Afghan refugees are being arrested, are... **P3**

Stanikzai to Trump: Islamic Emirate Ready for Engagement With US



Sher Mohammad Abbas Stanikzai, the Deputy Minister of Foreign Affairs, stated during a graduation ceremony at a madrasa that the Islamic Emirate has closed the door on enmity with the United States and is ready to engage with all countries, including the U.S. The deputy minister said that the interim government hopes the new US administration will reconsider

its policies toward Afghanistan and refrain from interfering in Afghanistan's internal affairs. Stanikzai also emphasized the need for the United States to honor the Doha Agreement. He stated: "One or two weeks from now, he [Trump] will come to power. He should change his policy, abandon Biden's policy, and create a new approach. From Afghanistan and the Islamic

Emirate's side, the path is open for them. If they intend friendship, we will extend a hand of friendship as well. An enemy does not remain an enemy forever, and a friend does not remain a friend forever." In another part of his speech, Stanikzai criticized what he referred to as anti-government propaganda by some countries. According to him, the intelligence agencies of

regional and global powers are fully engaged in an intelligence and media war against the Islamic Emirate. He further stated: "If Daesh carries out an incident in Kabul, the world immediately claims that there is no security in Afghanistan and that this place is a hub of terrorism, urging countries to gather and form a consensus. But in the US, there were two attacks on Trump, and no one claimed that security was lacking there. The purpose of all this is that the world has launched an intelligence and media war against us." On the other hand, Abdul Latif Mansoor, the acting minister of energy and water, who also spoke at the event, emphasized the importance of good behavior toward citizens. He stated: "First, I address myself, and then I address the scholars and officials of the Islamic Emirate: we must not become arrogant due to our power and capabilities, and we must not betray our people." The program organizers announced that 430 religious scholars from various sections of the Abdullah Ibn Mubarak Madrasa graduated today (Saturday) and received their certificates.

Azizi Expresses Concern, Says Afghans Invested Billions in Neighboring Countries

Acting Minister of Industry and Commerce, Nooruddin Azizi, has expressed concern over the investments made by Afghans in neighboring countries and the region, amounting to billions of dollars.

In an exclusive interview with Ariana News, Azizi revealed that his ministry is actively working to facilitate the return of Afghan investments from neighboring countries and the region back to Afghanistan... **P3**



Islamic Emirate Officials Discuss Legal Processes for Overseas Employment

A coordination meeting chaired by Acting Minister of Labor and Social Affairs, Mullah Abdul Manan Omari, was held to discuss the process of sending Afghan workers abroad and providing necessary facilities for Afghan laborers already working overseas. According to a press release from the Ministry of Labor and Social Affairs, the meeting was attended by Acting Minister of Foreign Affairs, Mawlawi Amir Khan Muttaqi; Director of the National Statistics and Information Authority, Abdul Qahar Haji Idrees; Deputy Minister of Interior, Mawlawi Muhammad Nabi Omari; and Deputy Minister of Public Health, Mawlawi Hamdullah Zahid. Discussions focused on creating employment opportunities for Afghan workers abroad and addressing the



challenges faced by Afghan laborers currently residing in foreign countries. The meeting resolved to accelerate the legal process of sending Afghan workers abroad, improve the analysis and organization of documents for Afghan workers residing overseas, and establish essential facilities to support their work and protect

their rights. It was decided to draft a five-party agreement to define the responsibilities of each agency involved in this process. This initiative was taken in line with the directive of His Excellency Amir al-Mu'minin (May Allah protect him), ensuring that all relevant departments fulfill their responsibilities in... **P3**

Mike Johnson...

ultimately switching his vote. Mr. Self said he secured assurances that conservative voices would be included in shaping major legislation on tax and immigration policy.

"We needed more input from members like myself—not a chairman, not a leadership position—and I think that's what we have done," Mr. Self told reporters after the vote.

Another holdout, Representative Ralph Norman of South Carolina, also flipped his vote for Mr. Johnson. A close ally of the speaker, speaking anonymously, said Mr. Johnson had pledged to lead the House in a "constructive" way but made no explicit promises about changing the chamber's rules.

Still, dissent lingered. Representative Thomas Massie of Kentucky, a frequent critic of party leadership, was the lone Republican to oppose Mr. Johnson in the final tally. Six other Republicans who initially abstained eventually cast their votes for Mr. Johnson.

The marathon session showcased the intense lobbying efforts within the Republican caucus. Members lingered on the House floor long after voting concluded, with Mr. Johnson and his allies personally urging holdouts to reconsider.

A Reuters photographer captured an image of Representative Marjorie Taylor Greene, who voted for Mr. Johnson, speaking on her phone during the vote. The name "Susie Wiles"—Mr. Trump's incoming chief of staff—was visible on her screen.

By: Furqan Rao

China Leads New Media: Internet Penetration Reaches Over 1.1 Billion Users

China's news media has evolved into a data-driven, intelligent, platform-based, and socialized industry. The omni-media communications system has been significantly enhanced, as highlighted in the 54th China Statistical Report on Internet Development. By June 2024, China boasted nearly 1.1 billion internet users, representing a penetration rate of 78.0%.

According to a report on the development of China's News Media, issued by the All China Journalists Association, (ACJA), the country's digital transformation extends to 3,606 Internet news information service units, providing 14,228 licensed services including websites, applications, and public accounts. This growth complements the thriving print media sector, which recorded 26.01 billion newspaper copies printed in 2023, with a total subscription value of 35.57 billion Yuan.

The report further states that in recent years, the rapid advancement of generative artificial intelligence (AI) technology has significantly reshaped the ecosystem of journalism and communication in China. This transformation has introduced a paradigm shift in how news is produced, curated, and disseminated, enabling media organizations to leverage AI for tasks such as real-time reporting, automated content creation, personalized audience engagement, and predictive analytics. By integrating cutting-edge digital and intelligent technologies, China's media industry is not only enhancing efficiency and precision but also redefining the boundaries of creativity and innovation in storytelling. This forward-thinking approach positions China as a global pioneer in utilizing AI to meet



the evolving demands of modern journalism, while also addressing challenges related to accuracy, ethics, and inclusivity in media practices.

Generative AI (AIGC) is becoming a cornerstone of the media landscape. According to the AIGC Panorama Report of Application in China, the market size for generative AI applications is projected to hit 20 billion Yuan in 2024, surging past one trillion Yuan by 2030. Media outlets are increasingly investing in AI-powered tools, integrating them with film, television, and music assets to foster innovative collaboration and applications.

The sector has also witnessed employment growth. The newspaper publishing industry employed 184,000 professionals in 2023, marking a third consecutive year of increase. Across the broader media industry, over 1 million individuals contributed to the development of radio, television, and online audiovisual services, the ACJA report stated.

By October 2024, the nation had 230,585 accredited journalists,

many of whom continue to immerse themselves in grassroots reporting, champion ethical journalism, and enhance public oversight.

China's media industry achieved a total output value of 3.15 trillion Yuan in 2023, reflecting an 8.38% year-on-year increase. Newspapers generated 61.66 billion Yuan in revenue, with notable contributions from advertising, circulation, and new media operations. The national radio and television industry, alongside online audiovisual platforms, recorded revenues of over 1,412.608 billion Yuan, marking a 13.74% up year on year.

The All-China Journalists Association (ACJA) has played a pivotal role in advocating for journalists' welfare and professional development. Over the past decade, it has disbursed 25.15 million Yuan in support of journalists facing injury, illness, or death in the line of duty. The ACJA also promotes ethical journalism and social responsibility, with over 580 media social responsibility reports published in 2024 alone.

China's media industry stands as a beacon of innovation and

transformation, leveraging generative AI and digital tools to redefine news production and communication. With a strong focus on workforce development, ethical practices, and public engagement, the sector continues to adapt to the demands of an increasingly digital and interconnected world.

By embracing these advancements, China's media industry is not only shaping its future but also setting a global benchmark for innovation and responsibility in journalism. Through the integration of cutting-edge technologies such as artificial intelligence, big data analytics, and immersive media, Chinese media outlets are redefining content creation, distribution, and audience engagement. Furthermore, their emphasis on ethical journalism, cultural storytelling, and international collaboration highlights a commitment to balanced reporting and shared narratives. As China continues to leverage its resources and talent, it is positioning itself as a leader in promoting sustainable and forward-thinking media practices on the global stage.

Editorial

The Need to Assist Displaced Afghans During Harsh Winter Conditions

Afghanistan is in urgent need of support for its displaced citizens during the severe winter season. Currently, temperatures in the country have dropped to unprecedented levels, leaving Afghan refugees without the blessing of shelter facing dire hardships. Their lives are at serious risk, and the continuation of this situation could lead to a humanitarian catastrophe.

The Afghan caretaker government must take swift and practical measures to assist the displaced population. Collaborating with charitable organizations and coordinating aid from international humanitarian agencies should be a top priority. Considering the harsh winter conditions, the government must urgently deliver immediate relief to the affected

regions. This aid must not only address short-term needs but also focus on sustainable, long-term solutions, such as providing adequate shelters and ensuring ongoing support for the affected individuals.

In addition to these efforts, enhanced coordination with international humanitarian organizations and other aid agencies is essential to provide shelter, food, warm clothing, and healthcare services to the displaced. Agencies like the Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA) and other global entities can play a pivotal role in this regard. Such measures will create broader opportunities to save the lives of Afghans facing extreme adversity. Simultaneously, the collaboration

of local businesses and national philanthropists holds significant importance. They can mobilize their resources to organize extensive campaigns and meet the essential needs of displaced people. For example, wealthy businesspersons can establish relief funds and create a coordinated mechanism to deliver aid to those in need. It is a moral and ethical obligation for every member of society to support their vulnerable brothers and sisters during these challenging times.

To ensure the effectiveness of these relief efforts, the principle of transparency must be upheld. Aid should reach those who genuinely need it, and every aspect of this process should be monitored to prevent corruption. The Afghan government must earn the... **P3**

By: Global Times

US Firms' Request for 920% Duty on Chinese Graphite 'Reckless'

US and some other Western firms' reported request for the US to impose a staggering 920-percent duty on Chinese graphite is reckless, as the move, targeting another globally leading Chinese industry, could potentially inflict huge damage on the US' electric vehicle (EV) sector and its consumers, an industry analyst said on Thursday.

Bloomberg reported on Wednesday that a trade association filed petitions with two US federal agencies on Tuesday asking for investigations into whether Chinese companies are violating anti-dumping laws and hoping to trigger punitive tariffs of as much as 920 percent on Chinese graphite in response.

The petition was filed by the American Active Anode Material Producers (AAAMP), a group of US

and Canadian graphite producers. Meanwhile, Australian graphite firm Novonix also said that it has joined the petition, and another Australian firm Syrah Resources said its unit, Syrah Technologies LLC, filed an anti-dumping and countervailing duty petition with the US Department of Commerce and the International Trade Commission, Reuters reported on Thursday.

"This is yet another crackdown attempt from the US and some of its allies against a leading Chinese industry. It is reckless because such a request completely disregards the potentially huge damage this could have on the US' own EV industry and consumers," Wu Chenhui, an independent analyst who closely follows the critical minerals industry, told the Global Times on... **P3**

Afghanistan's Total Trade Achieves \$12.42 Billion Milestone in 2024

The Ministry of Industry and Commerce reports that Afghanistan's total trade in 2024 is expected to exceed \$12 billion.

According to the ministry's report, following the political changes in 2021, Afghanistan's economy underwent significant transformations, which gradually normalized over time. Particularly, the country's exports, crucial for the national economy, increased by more than 100%. Previously, Afghanistan's trade volume did not exceed \$850 million annually, but after the return of the Islamic Emirate, exports surged to \$2 billion. In 2024, Afghanistan's total trade reached \$12.42 billion, with exports at \$1.803 billion and imports at \$10.619 billion. In comparison, in 2023, Afghanistan's



exports were \$1.884 billion and imports were \$7.71 billion. This shows a 4% decrease in exports and a 38% increase in imports in 2024 compared to the previous year.

The trade deficit in 2024 stands at \$8.816 billion, with exports making up 15% and imports 85%. Despite challenges, the latest statistics indicate that Afghanistan's

exports are stabilizing, and the 4% decline in exports is seen as a sign of stabilization and order.

The report also highlights that, despite negative media portrayals, Afghanistan's purchasing power has increased, and the private sector has benefited from government support regarding tariffs. Compared to last year, exports to Pakistan and China have decreased, while exports to Turkey and India have increased. Notably, Afghanistan's exports to its neighboring countries, including Iran, Kazakhstan, Uzbekistan, and the UAE, have doubled. Key export products from Afghanistan include pomegranates, figs, raisins, hing, and coal. The leading import sources are Iran, the UAE, Pakistan, China, and Turkmenistan.

Displaced Families...

another displaced person, said: "We appeal to the Islamic Emirate, national traders, and organizations to assist us. These people are poor and helpless."

Meanwhile, the Ministry of Refugees and Repatriation highlighted its efforts to assist displaced people in Kabul and other provinces. Abdul Mutalib Haqqani, spokesperson for the Ministry of Refugees and Repatriation, said: "With the arrival of winter, we have plans in place. This winter alone, 38,000 families have already received assistance, and these efforts are ongoing across the country."

According to statistics from the Ministry of Refugees and Repatriation, over the past year, the ministry has relocated 18,000 families back to their original areas and provided them with food aid.

Islamic Emirate...

facilitating the legal transfer of skilled Afghan workers abroad, verifying their professions, and organizing health, identification, and other necessary documents.

Over 50 Afghan...

suffering, and are imprisoned. We call on the interim government to establish an organized program for the voluntary return of Afghan refugees from neighboring countries," said Atiqullah Mansoor, an Afghan refugee in Pakistan. "Our request to the government of Pakistan is to immediately stop the arrests and deportations of Afghan refugees," said Mir Mia Khail, another Afghan refugee in Pakistan.

Previously, the Ministry of Refugees and Repatriation announced that 11,000 Afghan refugees are imprisoned in Iran and Pakistan, and the ministry is working to release these individuals and return them to the country.

Azizi Expresses...

He explained that discussions have already been initiated with several Afghan investors on this issue.

However, he was optimistic, adding, "By the grace of God, we have enacted laws that are gradually enabling immigrants, the private sector, and our entrepreneurs to invest within Afghanistan."

Azizi also highlighted the ministry's efforts to support

industrialists, mentioning that programs for land allocation and electricity supply are advancing quickly.

He announced that 150,000 acres of land would be distributed for economic activities to boost domestic industry. Furthermore, the Acting Minister revealed that Afghanistan has successfully convinced Uzbekistan to invest in the country's electricity sector.

The Need...

of the international community, charitable organizations, and national entrepreneurs is vital to overcoming this disaster. This is a time for unity, solidarity, and cooperation among Afghans. Extending a helping hand in such harsh conditions is not merely a reflection of humanitarian values but also

a part of our collective social responsibility. Furthermore, developing long-term plans and establishing mechanisms to minimize such crises in the future is a crucial component of addressing this challenge. By doing so, we can bring new hope to our vulnerable compatriots and uphold the dignity of human life.

US Firms...

announced so-called anti-dumping probes into certain graphite electrode systems and artificial graphite in blocks or cylinders from China. Notably, China has also strengthened export controls on graphite. In October 2023, the General Administration of Customs (GAC) and Ministry of Commerce jointly announced export controls on certain kinds of graphite items to protect national security and interests. The export controls took effect on December 1, 2023. A MOFCOM spokesperson said in January that the move is not a ban and is aimed at fulfilling international non-proliferation obligations and safeguarding China's national security and interests. Following the export control measures, relevant graphite exports to the US have been declining. China's exports of natural flake graphite, which falls under the export control, to the US dropped by about 39 percent to about \$3.95 million in the first 10 months of 2024, compared to \$6.48 million during the same period in 2023, according to GAC data.

Thursday. Wu noted that China's graphite industry is so much ahead of the graphite industries in the US and some of its allies that companies in these countries cannot compete with their Chinese counterparts, so they are resorting to protectionist actions and attempts to contain their Chinese competitors.

A report from Oxford Economics, which appears to be supporting North America's graphite growth, said that in 2023, China supplied 92 percent of the graphite anode material used in batteries. The latest petition in the US for higher tariffs on Chinese graphite came after the US government in 2018 already imposed a 25-percent duty on Chinese synthetic graphite. In addition, Canada plans to impose tariffs on a slew of Chinese products as early as next year, with levies on semiconductors, permanent magnets, and natural graphite following in 2026, Reuters reported on Tuesday. In October, the European Commission also

Meanwhile, despite the US government and some firms' push for production of graphite in the US from the US government and certain firms, some EV makers, including Tesla, have struggled to find reliable sources of graphite outside of China and have applied for exemptions from the current 25-percent tariff, according to the Bloomberg report. In an application for the US Trade Representative's office, Tesla said "there is no single manufacturer outside of China that currently meets Tesla's specifications and additional capacity requirements."

"Any additional tariffs on Chinese graphite will increase costs for production of batteries and EVs, which will in turn increase prices for US consumers," Zhang Xiang, chief energy storage expert at Jiangsu Gufeng Electric Power Technology Co, told the Global Times on Thursday. "Graphite producers in the US are aiming to take advantage of the US' containment strategy against China to bolster their business. But this would be a lose-lose move."

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Mike Johnson Re-elected as House Speaker, Exposing Divisions Among Trump's Republicans

Representative Mike Johnson of Louisiana was narrowly re-elected as Speaker of the House on Friday, underscoring divisions within the Republican Party as it seeks to advance the agenda of President-elect Donald J. Trump.

Mr. Johnson secured 218 votes, the bare minimum required for victory, after a tense roll-call vote lasting nearly two hours. Initially, he appeared to fall short as several Republicans withheld their support. However, two dissenting lawmakers switched their votes after lengthy negotiations, reportedly including a direct call from Mr. Trump to one holdout.

Republicans hold a fragile 219-215 majority in the chamber, leaving little room for internal discord. The contentious vote served as an early test of Republican cohesion under Mr. Trump's leadership, as the party faces



significant legislative challenges, including extending the 2017 tax cuts set to expire this year and addressing the nation's ballooning \$36 trillion debt. "We're going to drastically cut back the size and scope of government," Mr. Johnson said after the vote, pledging to prioritize Mr. Trump's tax and border enforcement policies.

But the razor-thin outcome highlighted the fractures that have plagued House Republicans in recent years. Mr. Johnson ascended to the speakership last year after the party ousted Kevin McCarthy midway through his term, reflecting ongoing power struggles within the caucus. The vote also tested Mr. Trump's sway on Capitol Hill. Representative Keith Self of Texas, one of three Republicans who initially opposed Mr. Johnson, said he had a "lively" discussion with Mr. Trump before... **P2**

A look at the world

Israeli Strikes Kill Dozens in Gaza Strip as New Ceasefire Talks Begin

Israeli military strikes in the Gaza Strip have killed at least 70 people over the last day, Palestinian medics said on Saturday, as mediators launched a new ceasefire push to end the 15-month-old war, Reuters reported. At least 17 of those who died were killed in airstrikes on two houses in Gaza City, the first of which destroyed the home of the Al-Ghoul family in the early hours, medics and residents said.

"At about 2 a.m. we were woken up by the sound of a huge explosion," said Ahmed Ayyan, a neighbour, adding that 14 or 15 people had been staying in the house. "Most of them are women and children, they are all civilians, there is no one there who shot missiles, or is from the resistance," Ayyan told Reuters.

People scoured the rubble for any survivors trapped under the debris and medics said several children were among those killed. A few flames and trails of smoke still rose from burning furniture in the ruins hours after the attack. There was no immediate comment from the Israeli military on the incident. "Most of them are women and children, they are all civilians, there is no one there who shot missiles, or is from the resistance," Ayyan told Reuters. People scoured the rubble for any survivors trapped under the debris and medics said several children were among those killed. A few flames and trails of smoke still rose from burning furniture in the ruins hours after the attack. There was no immediate comment from the Israeli military on the incident. At least six other Palestinians were killed in Israeli strikes in Jabalia in the north and near the central town of Deir Al-Balah, medics said. Saturday's deaths brought the toll to 70 since Friday, Palestinian health officials said.



A renewed push is under way to reach a ceasefire in the war between Israel and Hamas and return Israeli hostages before U.S. President-elect Donald Trump takes office on Jan. 20, read the report. Hamas said it was committed to reaching an agreement as soon as possible, but it was unclear how close the two sides were.

Four Killed, 32 Injured in Explosion in Pakistan

At least four people were killed and 32 others injured in an explosion in Pakistan's southwestern Balochistan province on Saturday, local media and officials said.

The incident happened in Turbat district of the province, where a convoy was attacked and a bus

in it was struck during the assault, officials told Xinhua on condition of anonymity. The banned Balochistan Liberation Army claimed the attack in a post on social media, while the Pakistani authorities have not confirmed the attack.



Chinese Enterprises Embrace New Opportunities in ICE and Snow Economy



In a bustling workshop of a sportswear company, workers were racing to fulfill an urgent order of 50,000 pairs of ski goggles, a popular item in the trolleys of megacity shoppers, around late December. "Our production lines have been running at full tilt," said Pan Xinru, the workshop director of Zhejiang Vista Sports Goods Co., Ltd. Located in a small coastal county-level city Wenling in Zhejiang Province, a manufacturing hub in eastern China, the company has been producing ski goggles since 2007, primarily for the European and American markets. After China successfully hosted the 2022 Beijing Winter Olympics, the company sensed a shift in the market and swiftly adjusted its strategy by increasing investment in the domestic market. Wang Keli, deputy head of the company's administration department, noted that the sales volume in the domestic market at present accounts for about one-third of the total. In recent years, enthusiasm for ice and snow sports in China has surged, leading to a year-on-year growth in Vista's order book.

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